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SOLAR OBSERVATIONS**SOLAR RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING MAY, 1931**

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For a description of instruments employed and their exposures, the reader is referred to the January, 1931, REVIEW, page 41.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged above the normal intensities for May at Washington, and below the May normals at Madison and Lincoln.

Table 2 shows an excess in the total radiation received on a horizontal surface as compared with the normal amount for May at Lincoln, close to normal at Pittsburgh and Fresno, and a deficiency at all other stations for which normals have been computed.

Skylight polarization measurements obtained on 9 days at Madison, gave a mean of 53 per cent with a maximum of 60 per cent on the 25th. At Washington, measurements obtained on three days give a mean of 56 per cent, with a maximum of 58 per cent on the 27th. These are close to the corresponding May averages for Washington. At Madison, the values were slightly below the corresponding averages.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during May, 1931*
[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Washington, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		
	75th mer. time	Air mass										
		A. M.				P. M.						
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	1.0	2.0	
mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
May 2.	4.37										mm.	
May 3.	4.57	0.57	0.69	0.83	1.03	1.45					4.57	
May 14.	7.29										7.57	
May 15.	7.87	0.68	0.77	0.91	1.12	1.36					9.47	
May 20.	3.81										3.81	
May 22.	5.16										5.79	
May 23.	11.81										6.50	
May 25.	8.81										10.21	
Means.	(0.62)	0.43	0.64	0.87	1.19	0.86	0.64	0.49				
Departures.	-0.06	-0.08	-0.05	-0.04	-0.01	-0.06	-0.09	-0.10	±0.00			

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during May, 1931—Contd.*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Lincoln, Nebr.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		
	75th mer. time	Air mass										
		A. M.				P. M.						
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	1.0	e.	
mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
May 2.	4.37										4.57	
May 3.	4.57	0.57	0.69	0.83	1.03	1.45					4.75	
May 14.	7.29										7.57	
May 15.	7.87	0.68	0.77	0.91	1.12	1.36					9.47	
May 20.	3.81										3.81	
May 22.	5.16										5.79	
May 23.	11.81										6.50	
May 25.	8.81										10.21	
Means.	(0.62)	0.43	0.64	0.87	1.19	0.86	0.64	0.49				
Departures.	-0.06	-0.08	-0.05	-0.04	-0.01	-0.06	-0.09	-0.10	±0.00			

¹ Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—*Total solar radiation (direct + diffuse) received on a horizontal surface*

[Gram calories per square centimeter]

Week beginning	Average daily totals										Local mean solar time	
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Twin Falls	Pittsburgh	Gainesville	Fresno	La Jolla		
Apr. 30	504	534	553	434	437	458	479	523	553	302	208	
May 7	329	276	344	210	213	721	314	601	595	368	393	
May 14	411	392	548	388	407	653	433	659	708	403	617	
May 21	479	516	653	488	221	623	486	621	663	431	633	
May 28	546	412	557	385	415	596	451	566	686	416	506	

Departures from weekly normals

Accumulated departures on June 3, 1931	Departures from weekly normals									
	+46	+77	+79	+69	+71	-81	+63	-82	+29	-105
Apr. 30	+116	-179	-138	-164	-149	+107	-94	-52	-48	-60
May 7	-18	-72	+34	+8	+47	-1	+35	-7	+48	-30
May 14	-9	+30	+121	+82	-159	-55	+12	-10	-27	-18
May 21	+35	-79	+32	-38	+15	-87	-3	-30	-19	-46
May 28										
Means.	+145	-3,682	+266	-889	-679	+1,044	-423	-506	+119	-2,876
Departures	-0.07	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	-0.06	+0.03	-0.01			